FIFTH REGIONAL STEERING GROUP MEETING
BANGKOK
17-19 SEPTEMBER 2019

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WHO/EMRO

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ICD-11
Global Standard for Health Information

is the **international standard** for recording, reporting and measuring health & health services

- Mortality Statistics
- Morbidity Statistics
- Quality and Safety
- Primary care
- Health Care Costs
- Clinical documentation
- Progress towards SDGs

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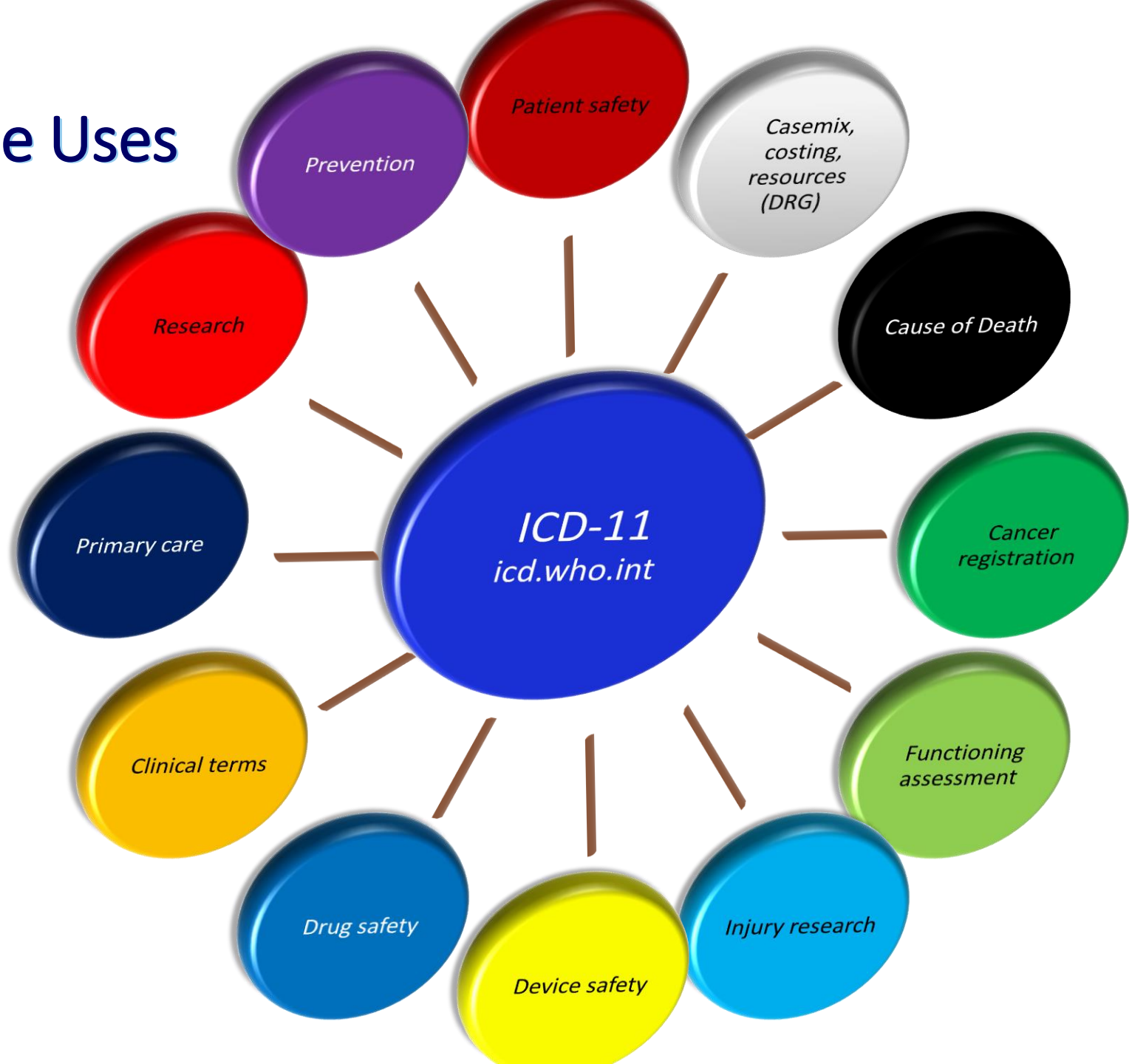
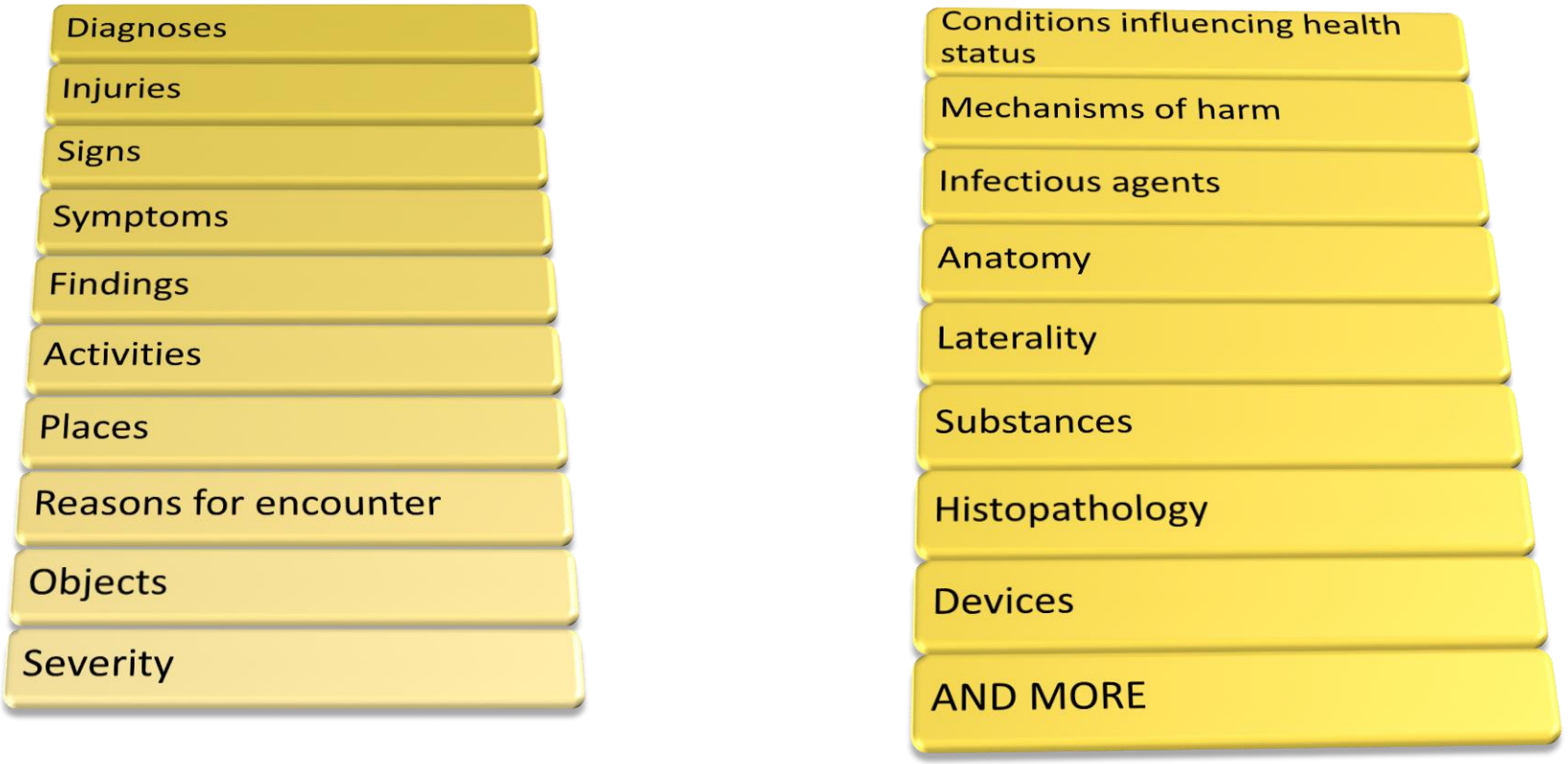
ICD-11
Multiple Uses



ICD-11
Much more than diagnoses



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WHO Family of International health related Classifications (WHOFIC)

RELATED Classifications
Covering other relevant dimensions in health

International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC)

The Anatomical, Therapeutic, Chemical (ATC) classification with Defined Daily Doses (DDD)

ISO 9999 Technical aids for persons with disabilities – Classification and Terminology

International Classification of Nursing Practice

REFERENCE Classifications

I nternational C lassification of D iseases

I nternational C lassification of F unctioning, Disability & Health

I nternational C lassification of H ealth I nterventions

Special versions
Derived from reference classifications

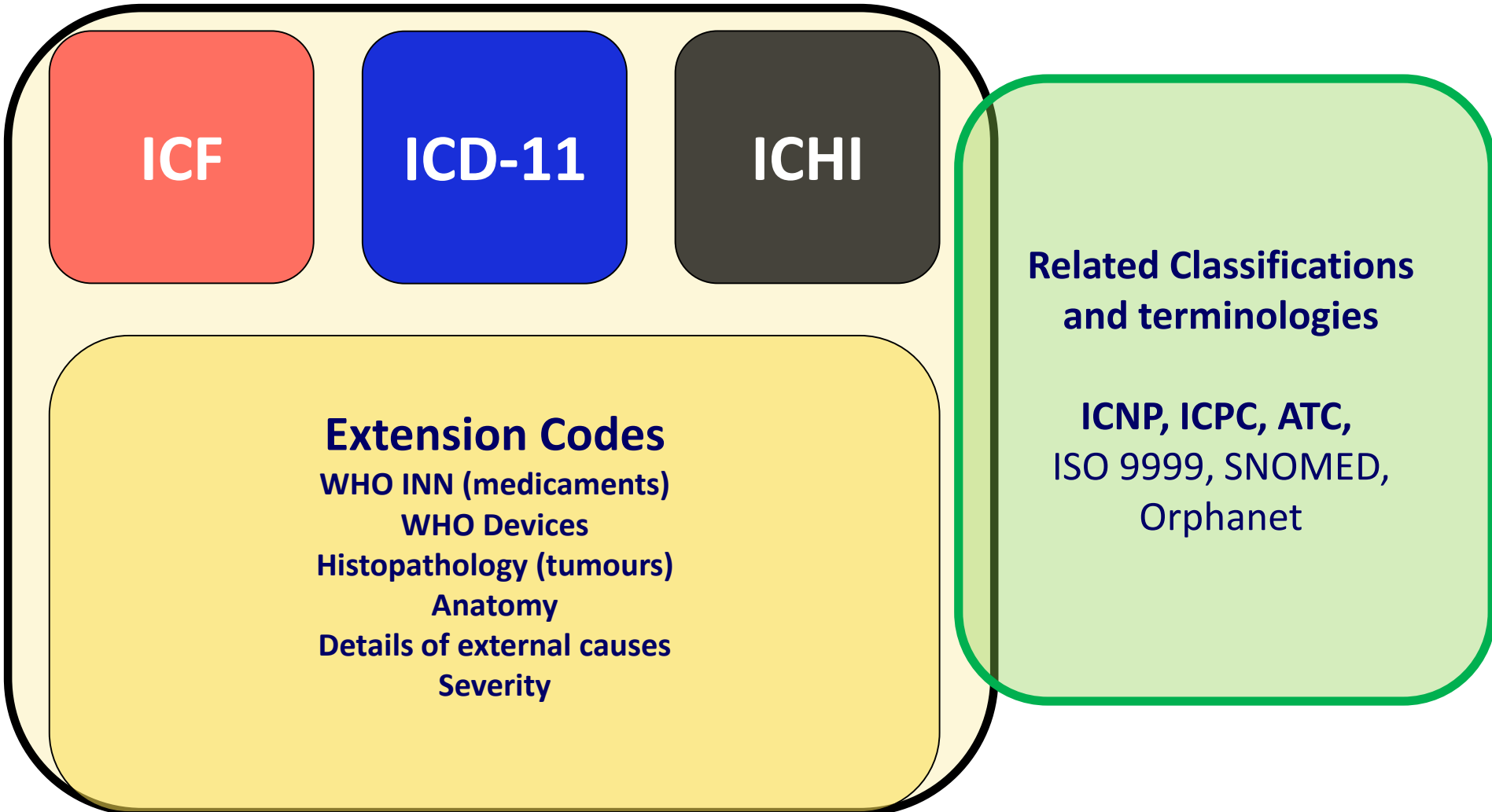
Application of the International Classification of Diseases to

- Dentistry and Stomatology
- Dermatology
- Neurology
- Paediatrics
- Pain
- Oncology
- Mental and Behavioural Disorders

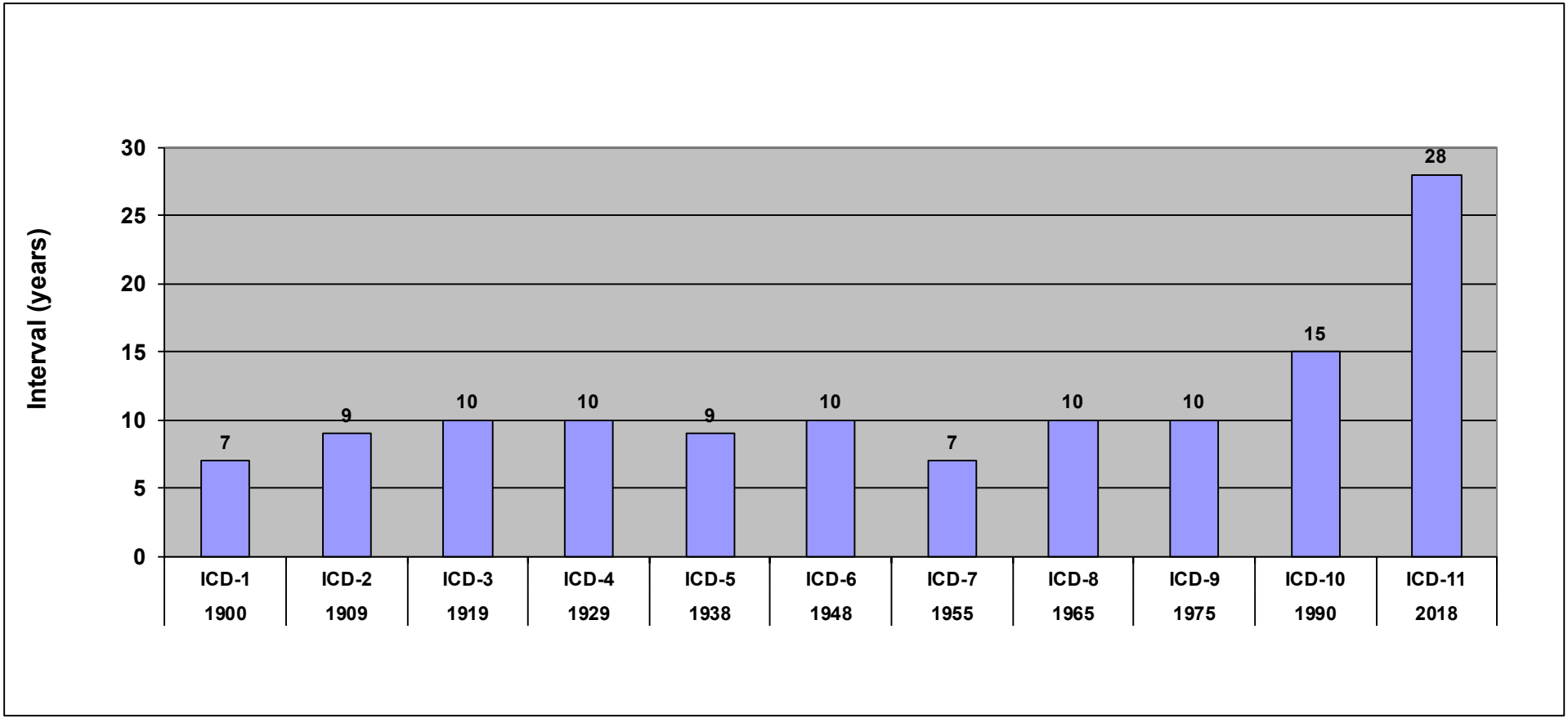
ICD national applications

ICHI national applications

WHO Family of International health related Classifications - Terminology view



ICD Revisions



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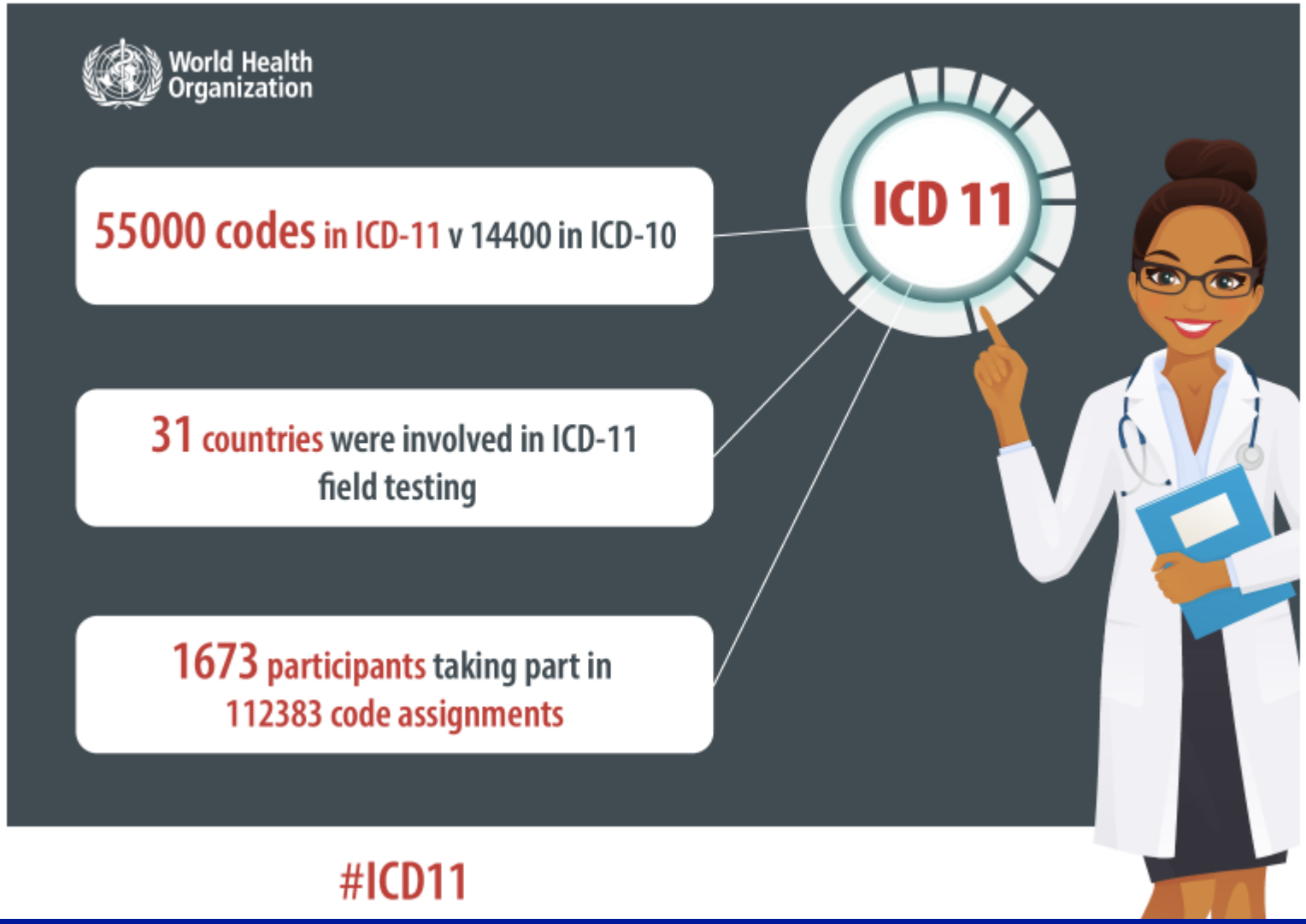
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55000 codes in ICD-11 v 14400 in ICD-10
31 countries were involved in ICD-11 field testing
1673 participants taking part in 112383 code assignments
ICD 11
#ICD11

ICD-11
Revision was more than necessary

- Improve usability
  - Less training
- Update scientific content
- Enable coding of all clinical detail
- Make eHealth (digital) ready for use in electronic(digital) environments
- Linkage to relevant other classifications and terminologies
- Full multilingual support on translation and output

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ICD-11 Timeline

- 2001 Start planning
- 2007 Start ICD-11 editing
- 2019 Adoption World Health Assembly
- 2022 Official reporting with ICD-11
  Note: national use can start earlier

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ICD-11 Scientific clinical input

- Extensive participation by national and international scientific societies
- Over 300 clinical specialists organized in 30 topic advisory groups, 270 Institutions, 55 countries
- Input from clinical modifications of old ICD-10 – and they were based on clinical needs
- Reviews, testing, commenting => 99 countries

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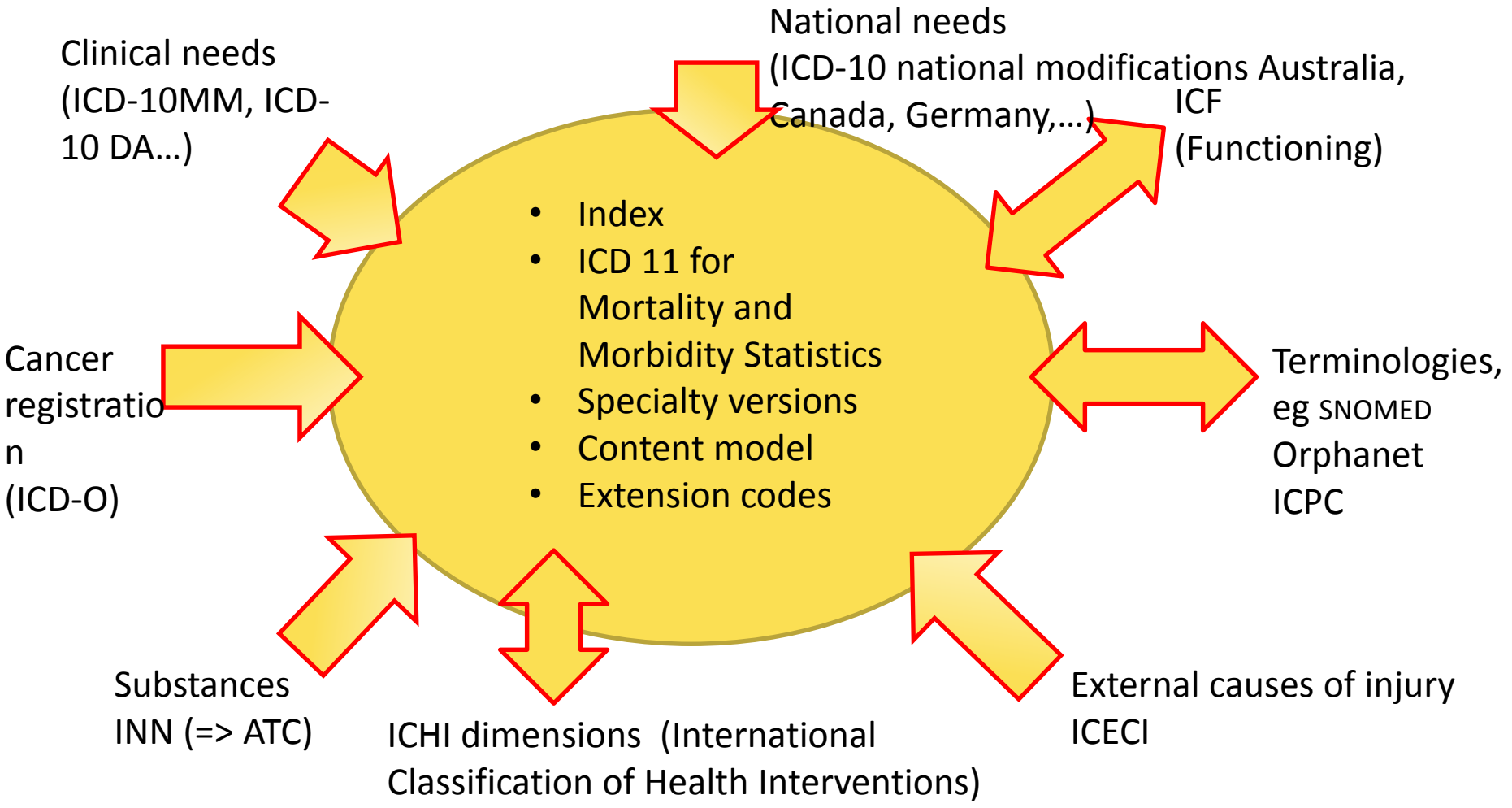
ICD-11 Foundation – input from ICD-10 and derived classifications, links



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Examples of problems solved with ICD-11

- Antimicrobial resistance - essentially **missing in ICD-10**
- HIV subdivisions - **outdated** detail **in ICD-10**
- Skin cancer - melanoma types missing – basalioma **missing in ICD-10**
- Valve diseases - **outdated** structure, need by valve, less rheumatic
- Postprocedural conditions - **clarify** when use 19 and when not for postprocedural
- Diabetes coding clinically more relevant and flexible
- External causes - **Loosing detail** in non-accidents; traffic accidents

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ICD-11 IT friendly –

- **Web services** – full functionality available in the software of choice - **you keep your preferred software user interface**
  - **Online services** – everybody can use ICD without any local software
  - **Offline services** –all the functionality on a local computer and updates when internet is available
- Output files – formats include CSV, ClaML and others as necessary
- Print version – Real paper version gives look and feel of the past

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Register Log in

ICD API

Web services

ICD API allows programmatic access to the International Classification of Diseases (ICD). You may use this site to access up to date documentation on using the API as well as managing the keys needed for using the API.

Register for using the API

Register to get access to the APIs *(if you haven't registered already)*

View API access key(s) *(requires logging in)*

How to Use the APIs

ICD REST API Documentation
ICD API Authentication

https://icd.who.int/icdapi

ICD-11 User friendly

- Easier coding – coding tool, more instructions built in
- Guidance how to use code combinations
- Specialty versions focus on needs for particular specialties
- And all features are available for every language version

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Browser and Coding tool

https://icd.who.int

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The ICD-11 browser

- Blue browser is the official release of ICD-11
- Not only a search tool, but (orange brower) also the mechanism to add proposals and comments after registering
- Registered users are able to:
  - Comment on the content
  - Submit proposals for change
  - Read comments and proposals from others
  - Access PDF or Word versions of the classification
- Multiple languages – controlled translation platform

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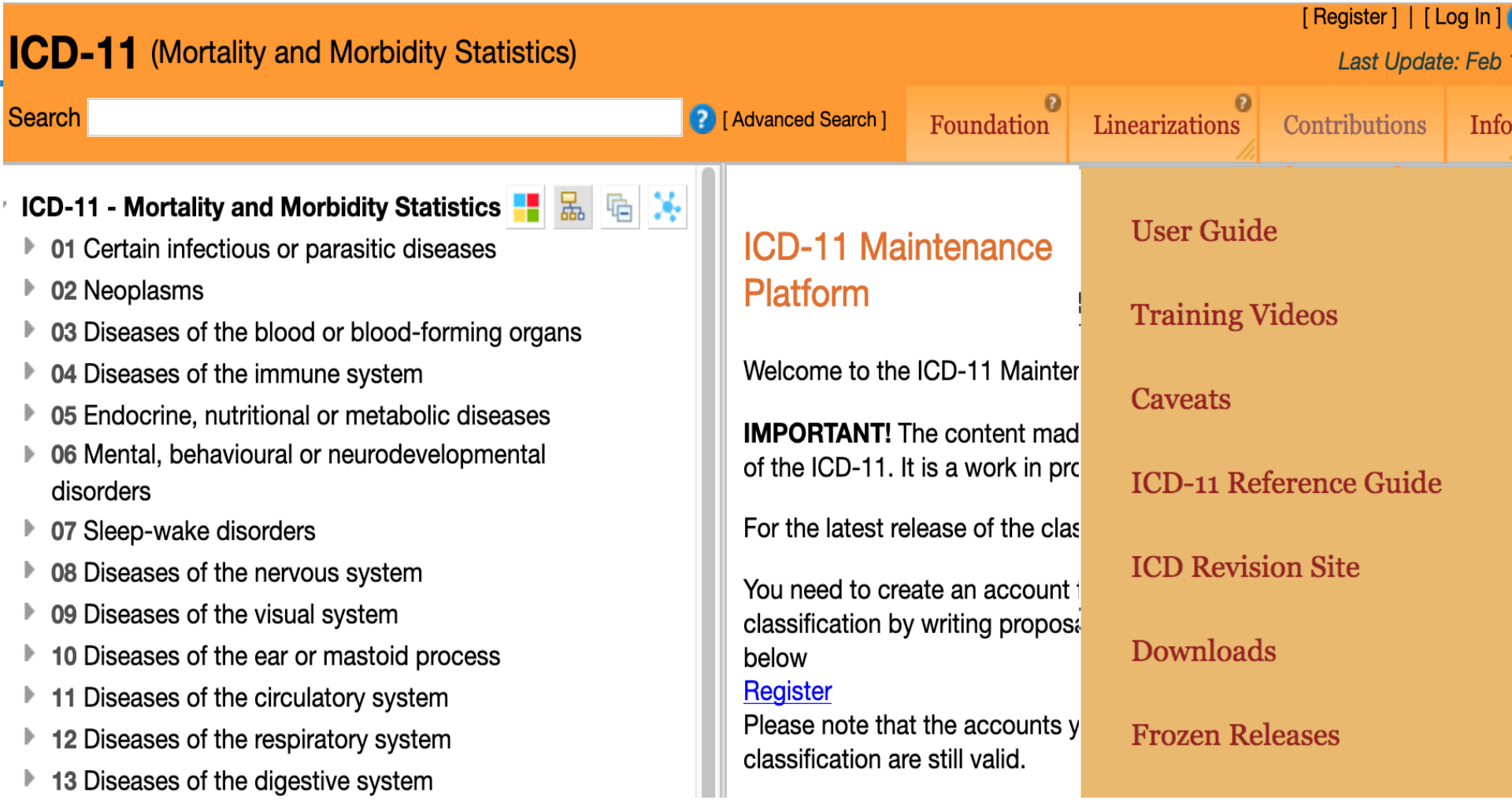
ICD-11 Browser



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ICD-11 Coding tool

- This tool works by searching all ICD-11 terms and is the ICD-11 index
- Generates and dynamically updates two different outputs
  - Word list
  - Matched entities
- Synonyms, word completion… - like online search engines

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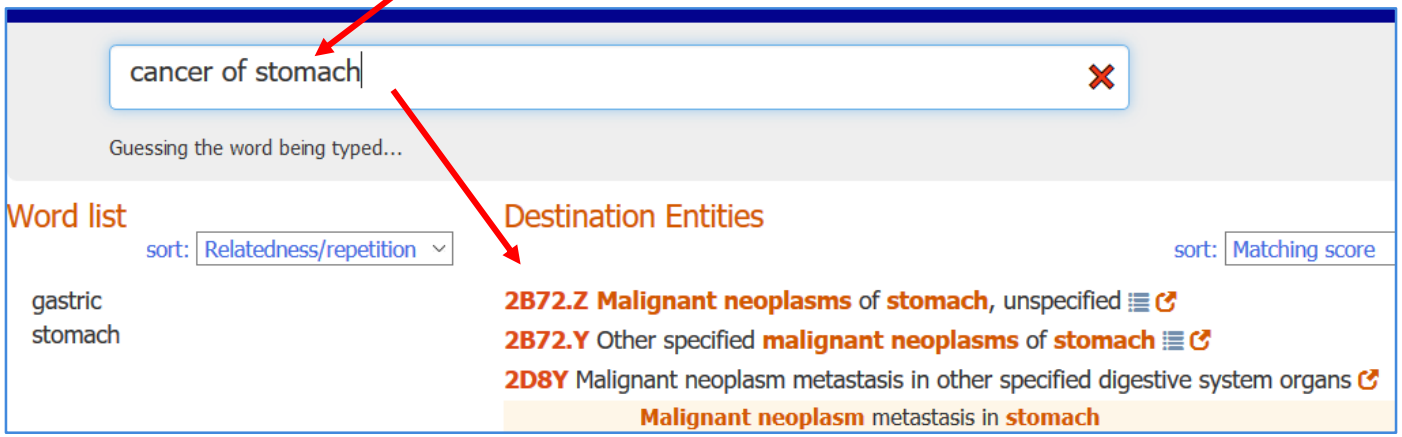
Simple search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. ***cancer of stomach***



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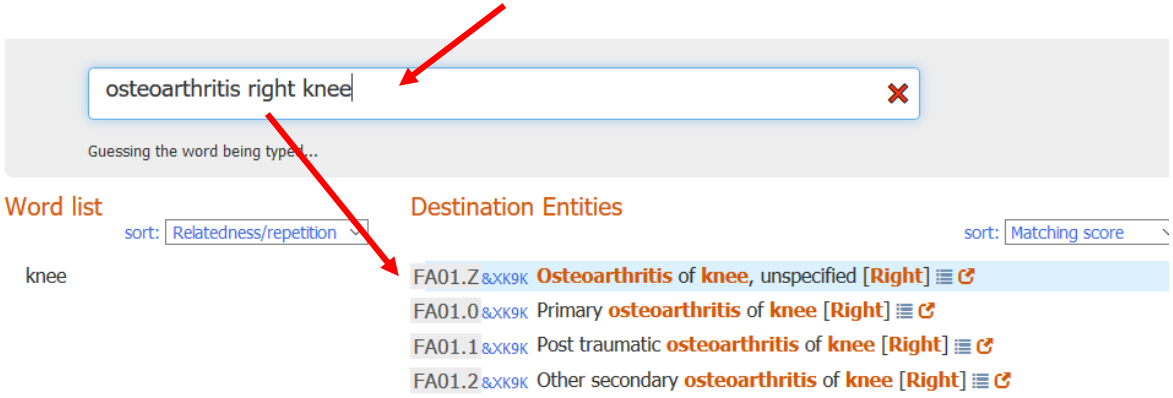
Simple search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. ***Osteoarthritis of right knee***



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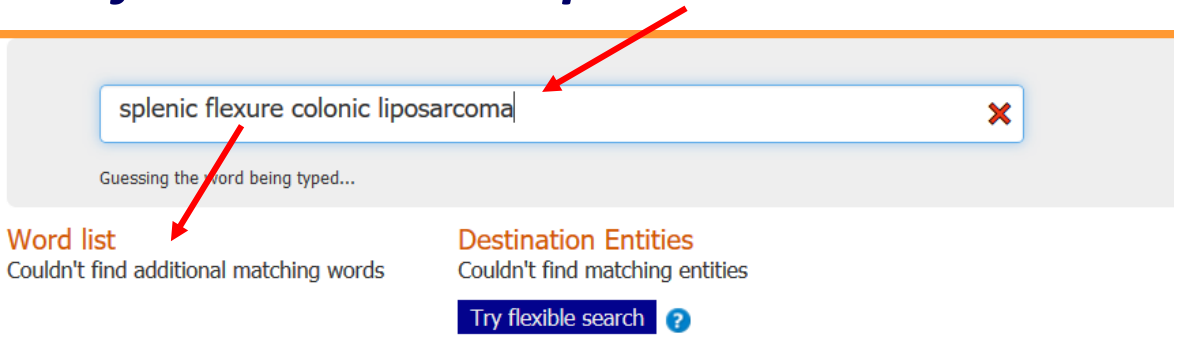
Flexible search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. ***splenic flexure colonic liposarcoma***



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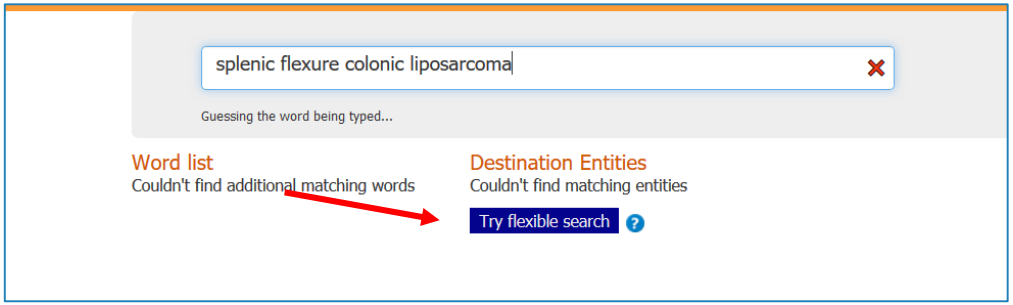
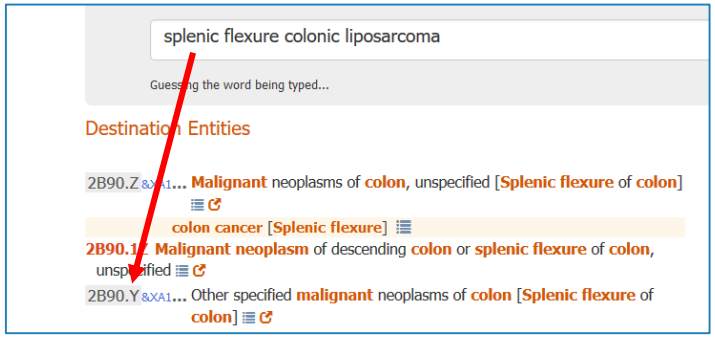
Flexible search cont.

Try flexible search





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No change to ICD-10

- Conditions included in following chapters have not been subjected to moves:
  - Maternal
  - Perinatal
  - Injury
  - Tumour

- Mortality coding rules have kept their intent

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ICD-11

- 26 chapters, (17000 codes)
  - Special tabulation lists
    (for analysis only, e.g. infections by agent)
- Functioning section (for assessment)
- Supplementary chapter traditional medicine diagnoses
- Extension codes

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Special Topic gaming disorder

- Only for very serious cases
  - impaired control over gaming
  - increasing priority given to gaming - takes precedence over other life interests and daily activities;
  - continuation or escalation of gaming despite the occurrence of negative consequences.
  - over a period of at least 12 months

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Reference Guide

- Detailed description of structure of ICD
- Detailed description of differences between ICD-11 and ICD-10
- Rationale for changes
- Updated mortality rules
- Fully rewritten morbidity rules

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Mortality Rules – Principles for revision

- Basically no major changes in the rules
  - Minimizing the rule change would allow assessing the impact of structure change better
- Text has been formatted using more easy wordings
  - In order to enhance user understandings
- Detailed review reflects the classification structure change to the mortality rules

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Morbidity rule sets

- Based on many countries experience with ICD-10
- Rules for coding an episode (main diagnosis)
  - Additional rules for coding patient safety
  - Additional rules for coding traditional medicine
- Recommendations for recording
  - Main diagnosis
  - Main intervention
  - Additional diagnoses
  - Additional interventions

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Morbidity Rules

New definition of main diagnosis:

Reason for encounter
after assessment at the end of the stay!!!

Patient comes with cough

=> examinations

=> has pneumonia (that explains the cough)

=> Main diagnosis is pneumonia

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OPTIONAL Extension codes – add all the detail you need, if you want

Type 1

- Severity
- Temporality (course of the condition)
- Temporality (Time in life)
- Aetiology
- Anatomic detail Topology Anatomic location
- Histopathology (ICD_O)
- Biological Indicators
- Consciousness
- Substances → Medicaments (WHO INN*) Chemicals
- External Causes detail
- Injury Specific detail
- Health Devices, Equipment and Supplies

Type 2

- Main Condition
  - Reason for encounter
  - Reason for admission
  - Main Resource Condition
- Present on Admission
  - Developed after admission
  - Uncertain timing relative to admission
- Provisional diagnosis
- Diagnosis confirmed by…
  - Lab
  - Serology
  - Histology
  - Genetics
  - Imaging –
  - Unspecified means
- Differential Diagnosis

*International Nonproprietary Names: https://www.who.int/medicines/services/inn/en/

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Patient safety

"***Cause***" of harm

- Substances
- Procedures
- Devices
- Other Aspects of Care

"***Mode or Mechanism***" of harm

e.g. overdose/underdose for substances

e.g. accidental perforation for procedures

e.g. dislodgement/malfunction for devices

e.g. mismatched blood used in transfusion for other aspects of care

A cluster of codes to denote the ***"Injury or Harm"*** that resulted from the event

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A clinical example - device

A respirator malfunction causes a barotrauma with air embolism in a patient

Coding:

- **PK9C.1& XD4M09** Cause of harm (*medical devices associated with injury or harm & Ventilator, Adult*)
- **PL12.1** Mode/mechanism (*Functional device failure*)
- **NF0A.0** Harm (*Air embolism, traumatic*)

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A clinical example - medicament

A patient presents with an intracranial hemorrhage arising while on warfarin anticoagulation. INR found to be 7.0 and careful history reveals patient to have accidentally taken double doses over several days.

Coding:

- **PH80 & XE9AC** Code for the cause of harm (*exposure to drug in therapeutic intent & warfarin*)
- **PH92.0** Code for mode/mechanism (*overdose*)
- **8B00.Z** Code for actual harm (*intracranial hemorrhage*)

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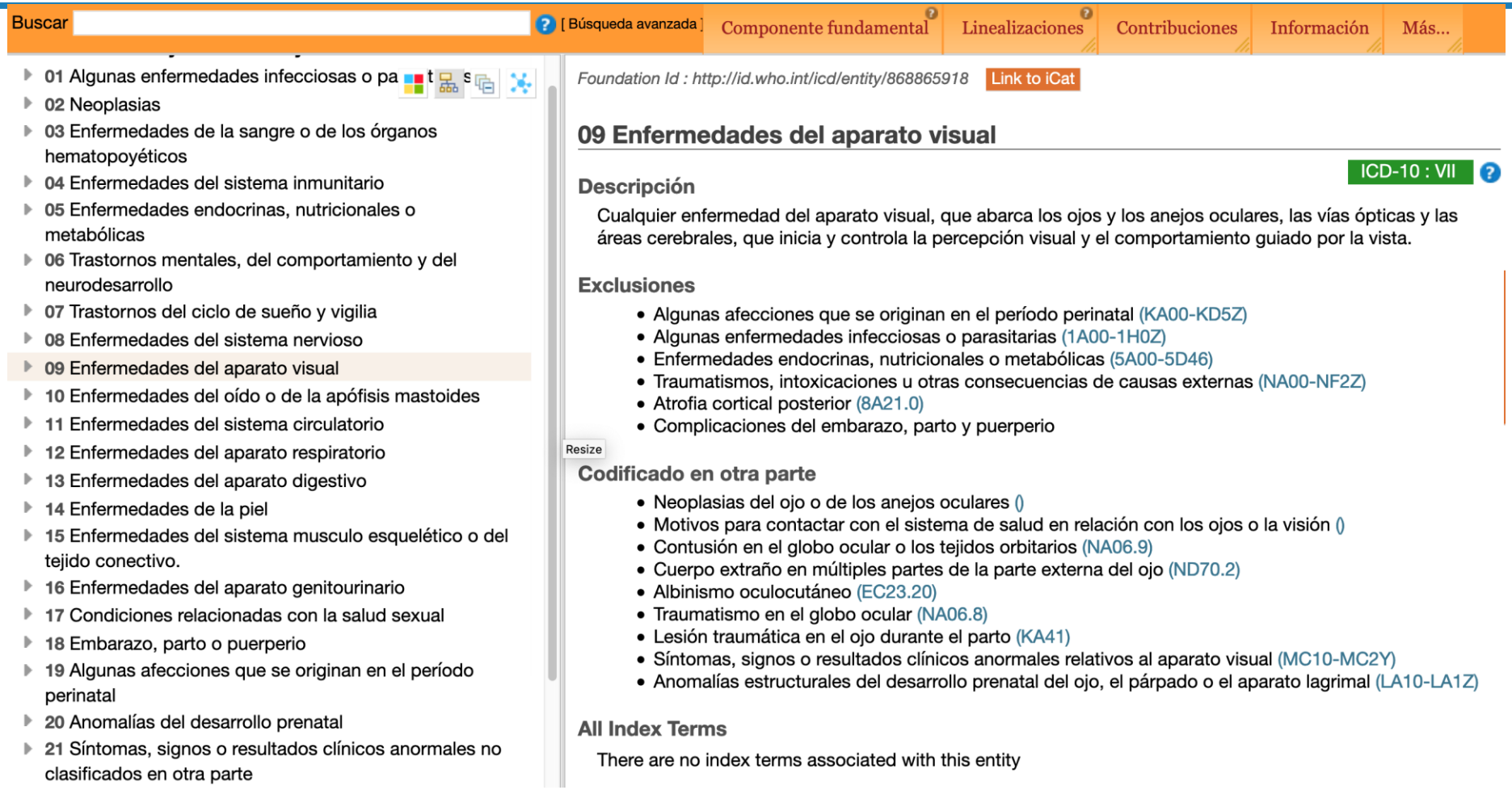
Spanish



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Chinese

查找 [高级查找] 基础 线性组合 贡献 信息 更多...

ICD-11 - Mortality and Morbidity Statistics

- 01 某些感染性疾病或寄生虫病
- 02 肿瘤
- 03 血液或造血器官疾病
- 04 免疫系统疾病
- 05 内分泌、营养或代谢疾病
- 06 精神、行为或神经发育障碍
- 07 睡眠-觉醒障碍
- 08 神经系统疾病
- 09 视觉系统疾病
- 10 耳或乳突疾病
- 11 循环系统疾病
- 12 呼吸系统疾病
- 13 消化系统疾病
- 14 皮肤疾病
- 15 肌肉骨骼系统或结缔组织疾病
- 16 泌尿生殖系统疾病
- 17 性健康相关情况
- 18 妊娠、分娩或产褥期
- 19 起源于围生期的某些情况
- 20 发育异常
- 21 症状、体征或临床所见，不可归类在他处者
- 22 损伤、中毒或外因的某些其他后果
- 23 疾病或死亡的外因
- 24 影响健康状态或与保健机构接触的因素
- 25 用于特殊目的的编码

Foundation Id : http://id.who.int/icd/entity/868865918 Link to iCat

09 视觉系统疾病

ICD-10 : VII

描述

This refers to any diseases of the visual system, which includes the eyes and adnexa, the visual pathways and brain areas, which initiate and control visual perception and visually guided behaviour. [No translation available]

不包括

- 起源于围生期的某些情况 (KA00-KD5Z)
- 某些感染性疾病或寄生虫病 (1A00-1H0Z)
- 内分泌、营养或代谢疾病 (5A00-5D46)
- 损伤、中毒或外因的某些其他后果 (NA00-NF2Z)
- 后部皮质萎缩 (8A21.0)
- 妊娠、分娩和产褥期的并发症

编码至他处

- 眼或眼附属器的肿瘤 ()
- 与视力或视力有关的医疗保健系统接触的原因 ()
- 眼球或眶组织挫伤 (NA06.9)
- 外眼多部位异物 (ND70.2)
- 眼皮肤白化病 (EC23.20)
- 创伤性眼球损伤 (NA06.8)
- 眼的产伤 (KA41)
- 视觉系统的症状、体征或临床所见 (MC10-MC2Y)
- 眼、眼睑或泪器结构发育异常 (LA10-LA1Z)

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Bilingual version

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Implementation package

- Browser, Coding tool, API
- Reference Guide (user manual - online)
- Information material (online)
- Transition guide
- Translation tool
- Mapping between ICD-11 and ICD-10
- Training material (in preparation)

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ICD-11 for you – by you – for best possible health for all people

Thank you

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