

FIFTH REGIONAL STEERING GROUP MEETING BANGKOK 17-19 SEPTEMBER 2019

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WHO/EMRO



**World Health
Organization**



World Health
Organization

ICD-11

Global Standard for Health Information

is the **international standard** for recording, reporting and measuring health & health services

- Mortality Statistics
- Morbidity Statistics
- Quality and Safety
- Primary care
- Health Care Costs
- Clinical documentation
- Progress towards SDGs

ICD-11

Multiple Uses



ICD-11

Much more than diagnoses

Diagnoses

Injuries

Signs

Symptoms

Findings

Activities

Places

Reasons for encounter

Objects

Severity

Conditions influencing health status

Mechanisms of harm

Infectious agents

Anatomy

Laterality

Substances

Histopathology

Devices

AND MORE

WHO Family of International health related Classifications (WHOFIC)

RELATED Classifications

Covering other relevant dimensions in health

International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC)

The Anatomical, Therapeutic, Chemical (ATC) classification with Defined Daily Doses (DDD)

ISO 9999 Technical aids for persons with disabilities – Classification and Terminology

International Classification of Nursing Practice

REFERENCE Classifications

International Classification of Diseases

International Classification of Functioning, Disability & Health

International Classification of Health Interventions

Special versions

Derived from reference classifications

Application of the International Classification of Diseases to

- Dentistry and Stomatology
- Dermatology
- Neurology
- Paediatrics
- Pain
- Oncology
- Mental and Behavioural Disorders

ICD national applications

ICHI national applications

WHO Family of International health related Classifications - Terminology view

ICF

ICD-11

ICHI

Extension Codes

WHO INN (medicaments)

WHO Devices

Histopathology (tumours)

Anatomy

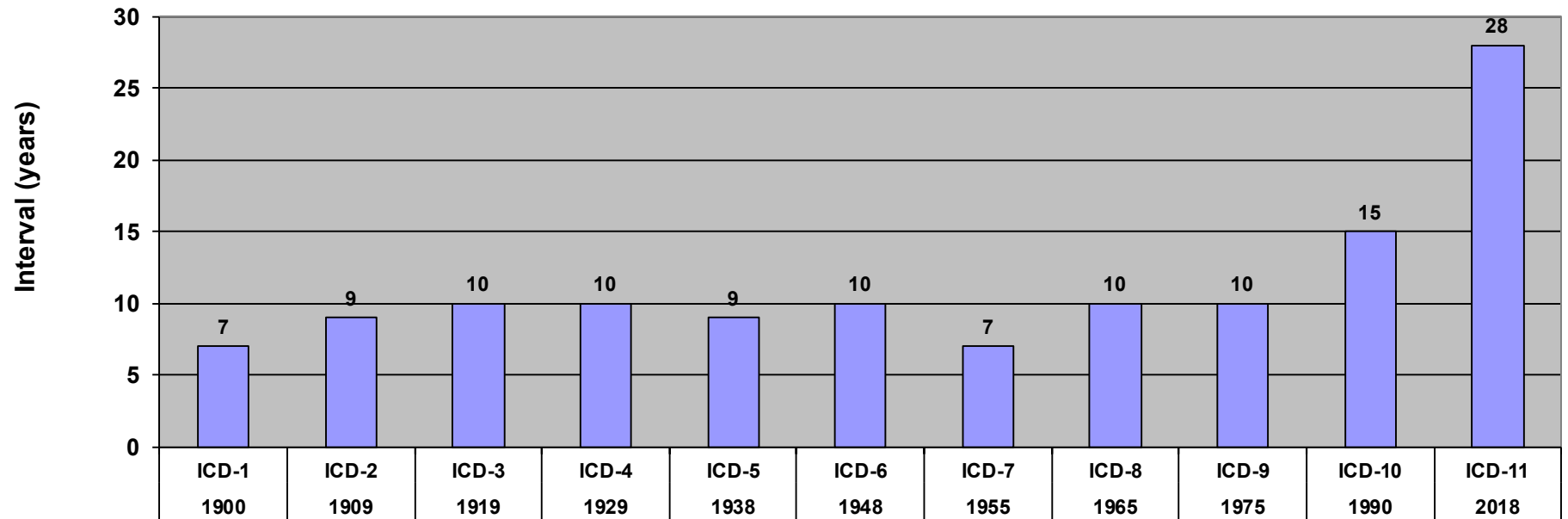
Details of external causes

Severity

Related Classifications and terminologies

**ICNP, ICPC, ATC,
ISO 9999, SNOMED,
Orphanet**

ICD Revisions





World Health
Organization

55000 codes in ICD-11 v 14400 in ICD-10

31 countries were involved in ICD-11
field testing

1673 participants taking part in
112383 code assignments



#ICD11



ICD-11

Revision was more than necessary

- Improve usability
 - Less training
- Update scientific content
- Enable coding of all clinical detail
- Make eHealth (digital) ready for use in electronic(digital) environments
- Linkage to relevant other classifications and terminologies
- Full multilingual support on translation and output

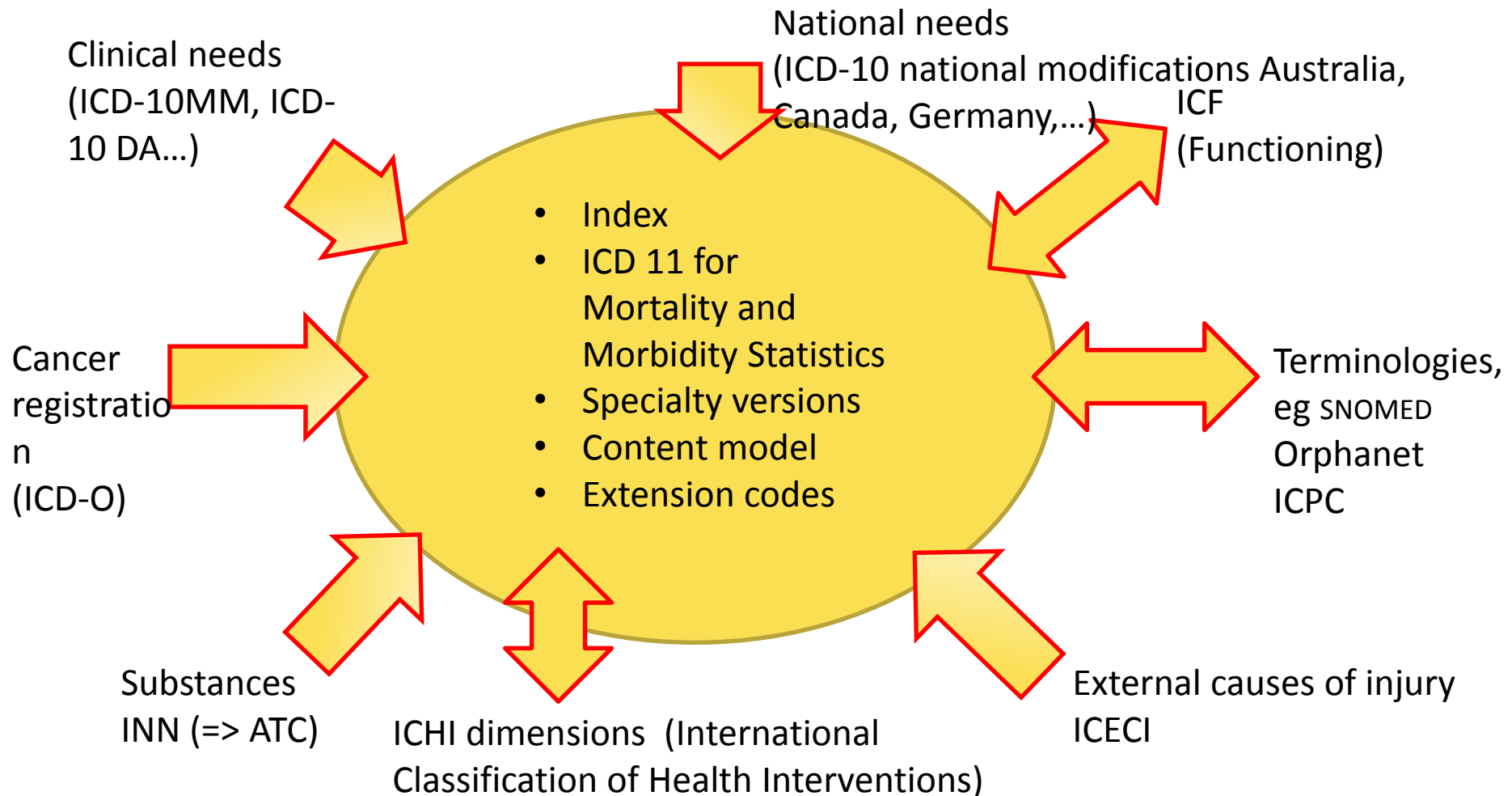
ICD-11 Timeline

- 2001 Start planning
- 2007 Start ICD-11 editing
- 2019 Adoption World Health Assembly
- 2022 Official reporting with ICD-11
Note: national use can start earlier

ICD-11 Scientific clinical input

- Extensive participation by national and international scientific societies
- Over 300 clinical specialists organized in 30 topic advisory groups, 270 Institutions, 55 countries
- Input from clinical modifications of old ICD-10 – and they were based on clinical needs
- Reviews, testing, commenting => 99 countries

ICD-11 Foundation – input from ICD-10 and derived classifications, links



Examples of problems solved with ICD-11

- Antimicrobial resistance - essentially **missing in ICD-10**
- HIV subdivisions - **outdated** detail in ICD-10
- Skin cancer - melanoma types missing – basalioma **missing in ICD-10**
- Valve diseases - **outdated** structure, need by valve, less rheumatic
- Postprocedural conditions - **clarify** when use 19 and when not for postprocedural
- Diabetes coding clinically more relevant and flexible
- External causes - **Loosing detail** in non-accidents; traffic accidents

ICD-11 IT friendly –

- **Web services** – full functionality available in the software of choice - **you keep your preferred software user interface**
 - **Online services** – everybody can use ICD without any local software
 - **Offline services** – all the functionality on a local computer and updates when internet is available
- **Output files** – formats include CSV, ClaML and others as necessary
- **Print version** – Real paper version gives look and feel of the past



ICD API allows programmatic access to the International Classification of Diseases (ICD). You may use this site to access up to date documentation on using the API as well as managing the keys needed for using the API.

Register for using the API

[Register](#) to get access to the APIs *(if you haven't registered already)*

[View API access key\(s\)](#) *(requires logging in)*

How to Use the APIs

[ICD REST API Documentation](#)

[ICD API Authentication](#)

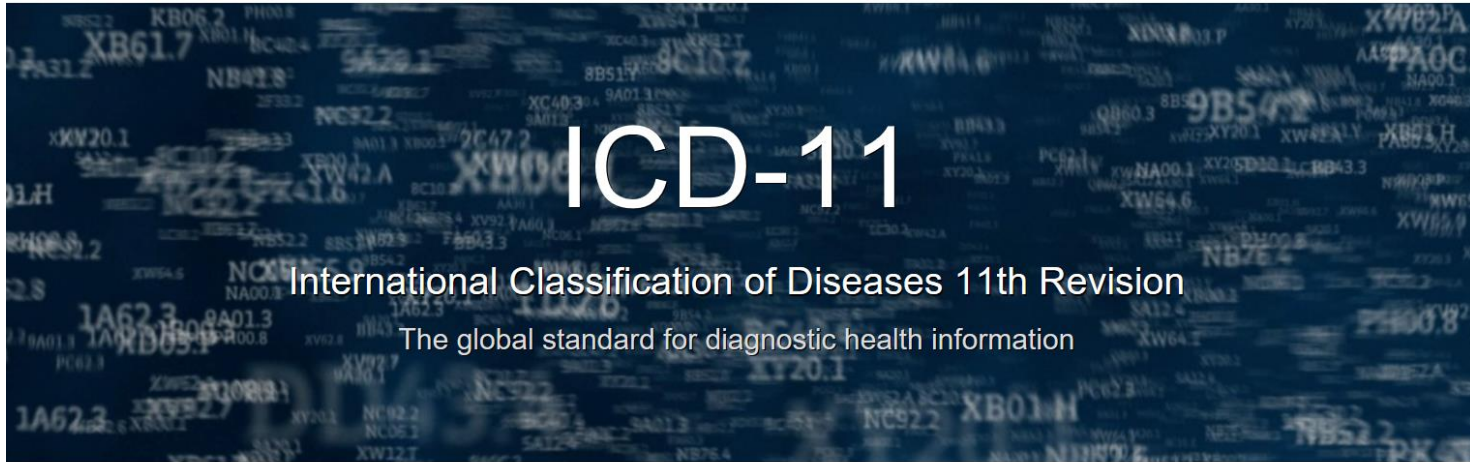
<https://icd.who.int/icdapi>

ICD-11 User friendly

- Easier coding – coding tool, more instructions built in
- Guidance how to use code combinations
- Specialty versions focus on needs for particular specialties
- And all features are available for every language version

Browser and Coding tool

<https://icd.who.int>



Use ICD-11

- ICD-11 Browser
 - for seeing the content
- ICD-11 Coding Tool
 - for coding with ICD-11
- ICD-API
 - web services to get programmatic access to ICD-11

[Learn More](#)

[ICD Home Page](#)
[ICD-11 Reference Guide](#)
[About ICD-11](#)
[ICD Video](#)

Be Involved

Our [maintenance platform](#) provides various ways to contribute

- Comments
- Proposals
- Translations

The ICD-11 browser

- Blue browser is the official release of ICD-11
- Not only a search tool, but (orange browser) also the mechanism to add proposals and comments after registering
- Registered users are able to:
 - Comment on the content
 - Submit proposals for change
 - Read comments and proposals from others
 - Access PDF or Word versions of the classification
- Multiple languages – controlled translation platform

ICD-11 Browser

[Register] | [Log In]

ICD-11 (Mortality and Morbidity Statistics)

Last Update: Feb

Search [Advanced Search]

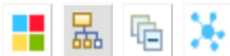
Foundation

Linearizations

Contributions

Info

ICD-11 - Mortality and Morbidity Statistics



- ▶ **01** Certain infectious or parasitic diseases
- ▶ **02** Neoplasms
- ▶ **03** Diseases of the blood or blood-forming organs
- ▶ **04** Diseases of the immune system
- ▶ **05** Endocrine, nutritional or metabolic diseases
- ▶ **06** Mental, behavioural or neurodevelopmental disorders
- ▶ **07** Sleep-wake disorders
- ▶ **08** Diseases of the nervous system
- ▶ **09** Diseases of the visual system
- ▶ **10** Diseases of the ear or mastoid process
- ▶ **11** Diseases of the circulatory system
- ▶ **12** Diseases of the respiratory system
- ▶ **13** Diseases of the digestive system

ICD-11 Maintenance Platform

Welcome to the ICD-11 Maintenance Platform

IMPORTANT! The content made available on this platform is a work in progress and may not reflect the final content of the ICD-11. It is a work in progress.

For the latest release of the classification, please visit the ICD-11 website.

You need to create an account to access the ICD-11 Maintenance Platform. To create an account, please click on the link below.

[Register](#)

Please note that the accounts created before the ICD-11 Maintenance Platform launch are still valid.

User Guide

Training Videos

Caveats

ICD-11 Reference Guide

ICD Revision Site

Downloads

Frozen Releases



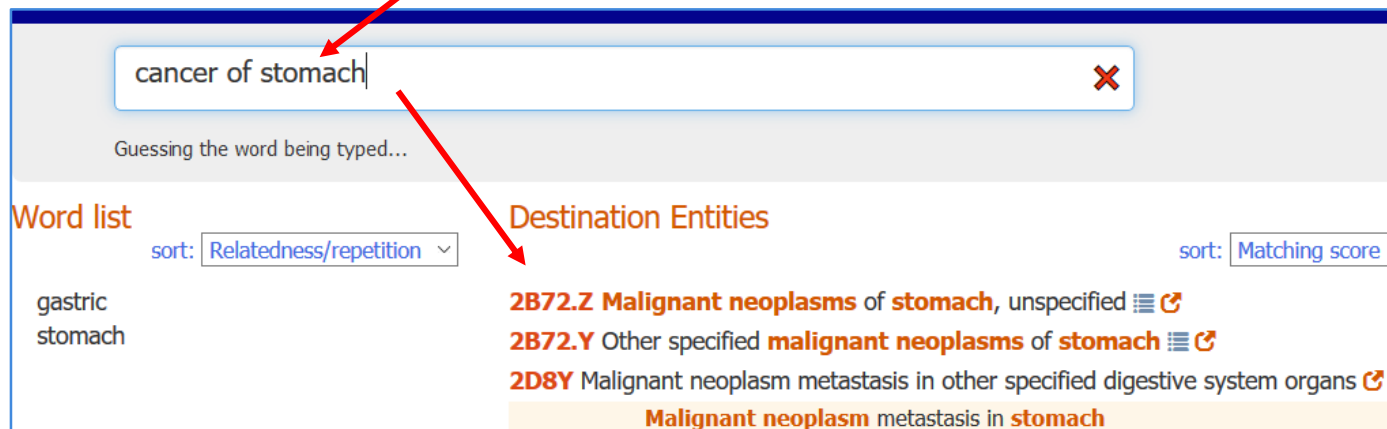
ICD-11 Coding tool

- This tool works by searching all ICD-11 terms and is the ICD-11 index
- Generates and dynamically updates two different outputs
 - Word list
 - Matched entities
- Synonyms, word completion... - like online search engines

Simple search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. *cancer of stomach*



The screenshot shows the ICD-11 Coding Tool interface. At the top, a search bar contains the text "cancer of stomach" with a red 'X' icon to its right. Below the search bar, the text "Guessing the word being typed..." is displayed. The interface is divided into two main sections: "Word list" on the left and "Destination Entities" on the right. The "Word list" section has a sort dropdown menu set to "Relatedness/repetition" and lists the words "gastric" and "stomach". The "Destination Entities" section has a sort dropdown menu set to "Matching score" and lists three entities: "2B72.Z Malignant neoplasms of stomach, unspecified", "2B72.Y Other specified malignant neoplasms of stomach", and "2D8Y Malignant neoplasm metastasis in other specified digestive system organs". The third entity is highlighted in orange. Red arrows point from the text "e.g. cancer of stomach" to the search bar and the "Destination Entities" section.

Word list	Destination Entities
gastric	2B72.Z Malignant neoplasms of stomach, unspecified
stomach	2B72.Y Other specified malignant neoplasms of stomach
	2D8Y Malignant neoplasm metastasis in other specified digestive system organs
	Malignant neoplasm metastasis in stomach

Simple search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. ***Osteoarthritis of right knee***

The screenshot shows the ICD-11 Coding Tool interface. At the top, a search bar contains the text "osteoarthritis right knee" with a red arrow pointing to it. Below the search bar, the text "Guessing the word being typed..." is visible. The interface is divided into two main sections: "Word list" on the left and "Destination Entities" on the right. The "Word list" section has a "sort:" dropdown menu set to "Relatedness/repetition" and a list containing the word "knee". The "Destination Entities" section has a "sort:" dropdown menu set to "Matching score" and a list of four entities, each with a code, a description, and a "Right" indicator in brackets. The first entity is highlighted in blue. Red arrows point from the search bar to the "Word list" and from the "Word list" to the first entity in the "Destination Entities" list.

Word list	Destination Entities
sort: Relatedness/repetition	sort: Matching score
knee	FA01.Z &XX9K Osteoarthritis of knee, unspecified [Right]
	FA01.0 &XX9K Primary osteoarthritis of knee [Right]
	FA01.1 &XX9K Post traumatic osteoarthritis of knee [Right]
	FA01.2 &XX9K Other secondary osteoarthritis of knee [Right]

Flexible search

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. *splenic flexure colonic liposarcoma*

The screenshot shows a web-based coding tool interface. At the top, a search bar contains the text "splenic flexure colonic liposarcoma" and has a red 'X' icon on the right. Below the search bar, the text "Guessing the word being typed..." is displayed. To the left of the search bar, the text "Word list" is shown in orange, followed by "Couldn't find additional matching words". To the right of the search bar, the text "Destination Entities" is shown in orange, followed by "Couldn't find matching entities". Below these messages, there is a blue button labeled "Try flexible search" with a question mark icon to its right. Two red arrows point to the search bar and the "Word list" text.

Flexible search cont.

Try flexible search

Guessing the word being typed...

Word list
Couldn't find additional matching words

Destination Entities
Couldn't find matching entities

Try flexible search ?

Guessing the word being typed...

Destination Entities

2B90.Z&XA1... Malignant neoplasms of colon, unspecified [Splenic flexure of colon]

colon cancer [Splenic flexure]

2B90.12 Malignant neoplasm of descending colon or splenic flexure of colon, unspecified

2B90.Y&XA1... Other specified malignant neoplasms of colon [Splenic flexure of colon]

No change to ICD-10

- Conditions included in following chapters have not been subjected to moves:
 - Maternal
 - Perinatal
 - Injury
 - Tumour
- Mortality coding rules have kept their intent

ICD-11

- 26 chapters, (17000 codes)
 - Special tabulation lists
(for analysis only, e.g. infections by agent)
- Functioning section (for assessment)
- Supplementary chapter traditional medicine diagnoses
- Extension codes

Special Topic gaming disorder

- Only for very serious cases
 - impaired control over gaming
 - increasing priority given to gaming - takes precedence over other life interests and daily activities;
 - continuation or escalation of gaming despite the occurrence of negative consequences.
 - over a period of at least 12 months
 - .

Reference Guide

- Detailed description of structure of ICD
- Detailed description of differences between ICD-11 and ICD-10
- Rationale for changes
- Updated mortality rules
- Fully rewritten morbidity rules

Mortality Rules – Principles for revision

- Basically no major changes in the rules
 - Minimizing the rule change would allow assessing the impact of structure change better
- Text has been formatted using more easy wordings
 - In order to enhance user understandings
- Detailed review reflects the classification structure change to the mortality rules

Morbidity rule sets

- Based on many countries experience with ICD-10
- Rules for coding an episode (main diagnosis)
 - Additional rules for coding patient safety
 - Additional rules for coding traditional medicine
- Recommendations for recording
 - Main diagnosis
 - Main intervention
 - Additional diagnoses
 - Additional interventions

Morbidity Rules

New definition of main diagnosis:

**Reason for encounter
after assessment at the end of the stay!!!**

Patient comes with cough

=> examinations

=> has pneumonia (that explains the cough)

=> Main diagnosis is pneumonia

OPTIONAL Extension codes – add all the detail you need, if you want

Type 1

- Severity
- Temporality (course of the condition)
- Temporality (Time in life)
- Aetiology
- Anatomic detail Topology Anatomic location
- Histopathology (ICD_O)
- Biological Indicators
- Consciousness
- Substances → Medicaments (WHO INN*)
Chemicals
- External Causes detail
- Injury Specific detail
- Health Devices, Equipment and Supplies

Type 2

- Main Condition
 - Reason for encounter
 - Reason for admission
 - Main Resource Condition
- Present on Admission
 - Developed after admission
 - Uncertain timing relative to admission
- Provisional diagnosis
- Diagnosis confirmed by...
 - Lab
 - Serology
 - Histology
 - Genetics
 - Imaging –
 - Unspecified means
- Differential Diagnosis

*International Nonproprietary Names: <https://www.who.int/medicines/services/inn/en/>



Patient safety

"Cause" of harm

- Substances
- Procedures
- Devices
- Other Aspects of Care

"Mode or Mechanism" of harm

- e.g. overdose/underdose for substances
- e.g. accidental perforation for procedures
- e.g. dislodgement/malfunction for devices
- e.g. mismatched blood used in transfusion for other aspects of care

A cluster of codes to denote the
"Injury or Harm"
that resulted from the event

A clinical example - device

A respirator malfunction causes a barotrauma with air embolism in a patient

Coding:

- **PK9C.1& XD4M09** Cause of harm (*medical devices associated with injury or harm & Ventilator, Adult*)
- **PL12.1** Mode/mechanism (*Functional device failure*)
- **NF0A.0** Harm (*Air embolism, traumatic*)

A clinical example - medicament

A patient presents with an intracranial hemorrhage arising while on warfarin anticoagulation. INR found to be 7.0 and careful history reveals patient to have accidentally taken double doses over several days.

Coding:

- **PH80 & XE9AC** Code for the cause of harm (*exposure to drug in therapeutic intent & warfarin*)
- **PH92.0** Code for mode/mechanism (*overdose*)
- **8B00.Z** Code for actual harm (*intracranial hemorrhage*)

Spanish

Buscar



[Búsqueda avanzada]

Componente fundamental



Linealizaciones



Contribuciones

Información

Más...

- ▶ 01 Algunas enfermedades infecciosas o parasitarias
- ▶ 02 Neoplasias
- ▶ 03 Enfermedades de la sangre o de los órganos hematopoyéticos
- ▶ 04 Enfermedades del sistema inmunitario
- ▶ 05 Enfermedades endocrinas, nutricionales o metabólicas
- ▶ 06 Trastornos mentales, del comportamiento y del neurodesarrollo
- ▶ 07 Trastornos del ciclo de sueño y vigilia
- ▶ 08 Enfermedades del sistema nervioso
- ▶ 09 Enfermedades del aparato visual
- ▶ 10 Enfermedades del oído o de la apófisis mastoides
- ▶ 11 Enfermedades del sistema circulatorio
- ▶ 12 Enfermedades del aparato respiratorio
- ▶ 13 Enfermedades del aparato digestivo
- ▶ 14 Enfermedades de la piel
- ▶ 15 Enfermedades del sistema musculoesquelético o del tejido conectivo.
- ▶ 16 Enfermedades del aparato genitourinario
- ▶ 17 Condiciones relacionadas con la salud sexual
- ▶ 18 Embarazo, parto o puerperio
- ▶ 19 Algunas afecciones que se originan en el período perinatal
- ▶ 20 Anomalías del desarrollo prenatal
- ▶ 21 Síntomas, signos o resultados clínicos anormales no clasificados en otra parte

Foundation Id : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/868865918>

[Link to iCat](#)

09 Enfermedades del aparato visual

ICD-10 : VII ?

Descripción

Cualquier enfermedad del aparato visual, que abarca los ojos y los anejos oculares, las vías ópticas y las áreas cerebrales, que inicia y controla la percepción visual y el comportamiento guiado por la vista.

Exclusiones

- Algunas afecciones que se originan en el período perinatal ([KA00-KD5Z](#))
- Algunas enfermedades infecciosas o parasitarias ([1A00-1H0Z](#))
- Enfermedades endocrinas, nutricionales o metabólicas ([5A00-5D46](#))
- Traumatismos, intoxicaciones u otras consecuencias de causas externas ([NA00-NF2Z](#))
- Atrofia cortical posterior ([8A21.0](#))
- Complicaciones del embarazo, parto y puerperio

Resize

Codificado en otra parte

- Neoplasias del ojo o de los anejos oculares ()
- Motivos para contactar con el sistema de salud en relación con los ojos o la visión ()
- Contusión en el globo ocular o los tejidos orbitarios ([NA06.9](#))
- Cuerpo extraño en múltiples partes de la parte externa del ojo ([ND70.2](#))
- Albinismo oculocutáneo ([EC23.20](#))
- Traumatismo en el globo ocular ([NA06.8](#))
- Lesión traumática en el ojo durante el parto ([KA41](#))
- Síntomas, signos o resultados clínicos anormales relativos al aparato visual ([MC10-MC2Y](#))
- Anomalías estructurales del desarrollo prenatal del ojo, el párpado o el aparato lagrimal ([LA10-LA1Z](#))

All Index Terms

There are no index terms associated with this entity



ICD-11 - Mortality and Morbidity Statistics



- ▶ 01 某些感染性疾病或寄生虫病
- ▶ 02 肿瘤
- ▶ 03 血液或造血器官疾病
- ▶ 04 免疫系统疾病
- ▶ 05 内分泌、营养或代谢疾病
- ▶ 06 精神、行为或神经发育障碍
- ▶ 07 睡眠-觉醒障碍
- ▶ 08 神经系统疾病
- ▶ 09 视觉系统疾病
- ▶ 10 耳或乳突疾病
- ▶ 11 循环系统疾病
- ▶ 12 呼吸系统疾病
- ▶ 13 消化系统疾病
- ▶ 14 皮肤疾病
- ▶ 15 肌肉骨骼系统或结缔组织疾病
- ▶ 16 泌尿生殖系统疾病
- ▶ 17 性健康相关情况
- ▶ 18 妊娠、分娩或产褥期
- ▶ 19 起源于围生期的某些情况
- ▶ 20 发育异常
- ▶ 21 症状、体征或临床所见，不可归类在他处者
- ▶ 22 损伤、中毒或外因的某些其他后果
- ▶ 23 疾病或死亡的外因
- ▶ 24 影响健康状况或与保健机构接触的因素
- ▶ 25 用于特殊目的的编码

Foundation Id : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/868865918>

[Link to iCat](#)

09 视觉系统疾病

ICD-10 : VII

描述

This refers to any diseases of the visual system, which includes the eyes and adnexa, the visual pathways and brain areas, which initiate and control visual perception and visually guided behaviour. [No translation available]

不包括

- 起源于围生期的某些情况 (KA00-KD5Z)
- 某些感染性疾病或寄生虫病 (1A00-1H0Z)
- 内分泌、营养或代谢疾病 (5A00-5D46)
- 损伤、中毒或外因的某些其他后果 (NA00-NF2Z)
- 后部皮质萎缩 (8A21.0)
- 妊娠、分娩和产褥期的并发症

编码至他处

- 眼或眼附属器的肿瘤 ()
- 与视力或视力有关的医疗保健系统接触的原因 ()
- 眼球或眶组织挫伤 (NA06.9)
- 外眼多部位异物 (ND70.2)
- 眼皮皮肤白化病 (EC23.20)
- 创伤性眼球损伤 (NA06.8)
- 眼的产伤 (KA41)
- 视觉系统的症状、体征或临床所见 (MC10-MC2Y)
- 眼、眼睑或泪器结构发育异常 (LA10-LA1Z)

Bilingual version

用于疾病与死因统计的ICD-11 (版本: 04/2019)

查找 (高级查找)

浏览

编码工具

特殊视图

信息

1A10 葡萄球菌食物中毒

1A11 肉毒中毒

1A12 产气荚膜梭状芽孢杆菌食物中毒

1A13 蜡样芽孢杆菌食物中毒

1A1Y 其他特指的细菌性食物中毒

1A1Z 未特指的细菌性食物中毒

病毒性肠道感染

肠道原虫感染

1A40 未特指感染性病原体的胃肠炎或结肠炎

真菌性肠道感染

以性传播为主要途径的感染性疾病

梅毒

淋球菌感染

衣原体引起的性传播感染

1A90 软下疳

1A91 腹股沟肉芽肿

1A92 毛滴虫病

1A93 性传播感染

1A94 肛门-生殖器单纯疱疹病毒感染

1A95 肛门生殖器疣

性传播性病毒性肝炎

1F00.01 单纯疱疹性唇炎

1F00.02 单纯疱疹性龈口炎

1F23.10 外阴阴道炎念珠菌病

1F23.11 念珠菌龟头包皮炎

人类免疫缺陷病毒感染

J863.3 主要为性传播模式的其他感染并发于妊娠、分娩或产褥期

1A9Y 其他特指的主要为性传播的感染

Foundation Id : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1904876434>

以性传播为主要途径的感染性疾病

父节点

01 某些感染性疾病或寄生虫病

不包括

- 继发于泌尿生殖系统感染的关节炎 (FA11.2)
- 非特异性和非细菌性尿道炎

编码至他处

- 性传播性病毒性肝炎 0
- 单纯疱疹性唇炎 (1F00.01)
- 单纯疱疹性龈口炎 (1F00.02)
- 外阴阴道炎念珠菌病 (1F23.10)
- 念珠菌龟头包皮炎 (1F23.11)
- 人类免疫缺陷病毒感染 (1C60-1C62.Z)
- 主要为性传播模式的其他感染并发于妊娠、分娩或产褥期 (J863.3)
- 外生殖器念珠菌病 (1F23.1Y)
- 肛门生殖器的传染性软疣 (1E76)

[Release Notes](#)

Foundation Id : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1904876434>

عداوى يغلب انتقالها عن طريق الجنس

Parent

01 بعض الأمراض المُعدية (القذوالية) أو الكفيلية

Exclusions

- اعتلال شفيش تالي لعدوى بولية تناسلية (FA11.2)
- التهاب الإحليل اللائوي واللاستوائي

Coded Elsewhere

- التهاب الكبد الفيروسي الذي ينتقل بالاتصال الجنسي 0
- فيروس الهربس البسيط (هربس سميلكس) الشفوي (1F00.01)
- التهاب اللثة والفم بفيروس الهربس البسيط (هربس سميلكس) (1F00.02)
- داء المُنيصَّات في الفرج والمهبل (1F23.10)
- التهاب الكُشفة والقلفة بالمُنيصَّات (1F23.11)
- مرض فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية (1C60-1C62.Z)
- عداوى أخرى تنتقل في الغالب عن طريق الجنس وتحدث كأحد مُضاعفات الحمل الولادة والقياس (J863.3)
- داء المُنيصَّات في الأعضاء التناسلية الظاهرة (1F23.1Y)
- المُنيصَّات المُعدية المُخرجة التناسلية (1E76)

[Release Notes](#)

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ICD-11 | 03/2019

 World Health Organization

Implementation package

- Browser, Coding tool, API
- Reference Guide (user manual - online)
- Information material (online)
- Transition guide
- Translation tool
- Mapping between ICD-11 and ICD-10
- Training material (in preparation)



ICD-11 for you – by you – for best possible health for all people
Thank you